

**Evaluate the following using Mental Math and then check with the calculator.**

1.  $(-3)^2 + (-4)(-9) =$  \_\_\_\_\_      2.  $|-4.3 - (-7.2)| =$  \_\_\_\_\_      3.  $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{15} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $\frac{(-3)^3}{-9} =$  \_\_\_\_\_      5.  $12 \div (-4) - 5 \div (-10) =$  \_\_\_\_\_      6.  $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{9} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Use the Distributive Property to Expand the following.**

7.  $-6(-3x - 2)$       8.  $\frac{2}{3}(6x - 9y)$       9.  $-(-2x - y + 10z)$

**Match the following property with its example.**

\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Additive Identity

A.  $-7 \cdot 1 = -7$

\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Additive Inverse

B.  $4 + 0 = 4$

\_\_\_\_\_ 12. Multiplicative Identity

C.  $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 1$

\_\_\_\_\_ 13. Multiplicative Inverse

D.  $\frac{1}{3} + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) = 0$

**Solve the following Word Problem.**

14. When Jeremy woke up in the morning the temperature was  $65^\circ$  F. Throughout the day the temperature rose  $8^\circ$  F, then fell  $1^\circ$  F, the rose  $5^\circ$  F, and finally fell  $10^\circ$  F. What was the final temperature at the end of the day?

Evaluate the following using Mental Math and then check with the calculator.

1.  $(-3)^2 + (-4)(-9) = 45$   
 $\underbrace{9 + 36}_{45}$

2.  $|-4.3 + 7.2| = 2.9$   
 $|2.9|$

3.  $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$   
 $\frac{6}{15} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{5}{15} \stackrel{\div 5}{=} \frac{1}{3}$

4.  $\frac{(-3)^3}{-9} = 3$   
 $\frac{-27}{-9}$

5.  $12 \div (-4) - 5 \div (-10) = 3\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\underbrace{3 - (-\frac{1}{2})}_{3 + \frac{1}{2}} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

6.  $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{9} = \frac{10}{27}$   
 $\frac{2}{9} \cdot \frac{5}{3} = \frac{10}{27}$

Use the Distributive Property to Expand the following.

7.  $-6(-3x - 2)$   
 $18x + 12$

8.  $\frac{2}{3}(6x - 9y)$   
 $4x - 6y$

9.  $-1(-2x - y + 10z)$   
 $2x + y - 10z$

Match the following property with its example.

B 10. Additive Identity

A.  $-7 \cdot 1 = -7$

D 11. Additive Inverse

B.  $4 + 0 = 4$

A 12. Multiplicative Identity

C.  $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 1$

C 13. Multiplicative Inverse

D.  $\frac{1}{3} + (-\frac{1}{3}) = 0$

Solve the following Word Problem.

14. When Jeremy woke up in the morning the temperature was 65° F. Throughout the day the temperature rose 8° F, then fell 1° F, the rose 5° F, and finally fell 10° F. What was the final temperature at the end of the day?

$65 + 8 - 1 + 5 - 10$   
 $\underbrace{73 - 1 + 5 - 10}_{72 + 5 - 10}$   
 $\underbrace{77 - 10}_{67}$  →  $67^\circ$  at the end of day